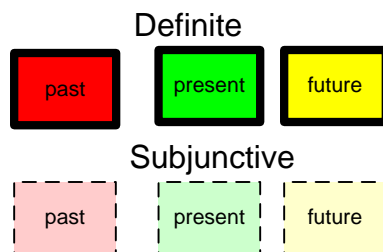
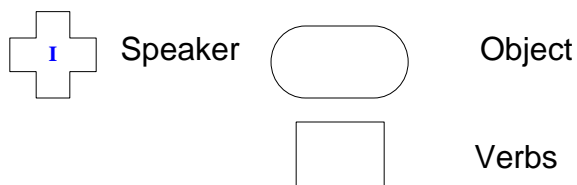


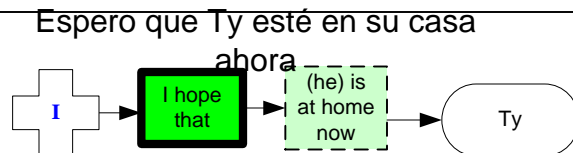
# Subjunctive Moods

The Subjunctive is the way a speaker can talk about an object when one or more actions that relate them are uncertain or regrettable (subjunctive). The Subjunctive Actions are shown as transparent with a dashed border.



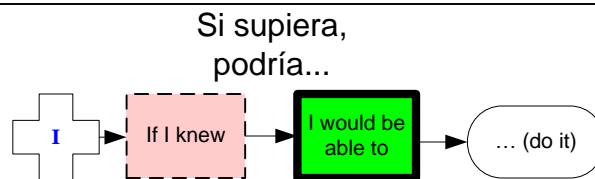
Present Simple (Presente)  
Opinions, Hypothesis,  
wishes or commands for the  
present time

RULE:  
Yo form of verb then  
switch tracks on ending

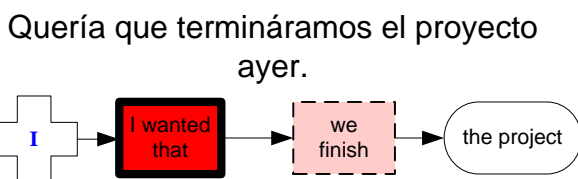


Past Simple (Pretérito Imperfecto)  
Wishes that COULD (or MIGHT)  
happen IF something else  
happened.

RULE:  
Take the 3<sup>rd</sup> person  
plural preterite, drop  
the "on" and add a,  
as, an, or amos

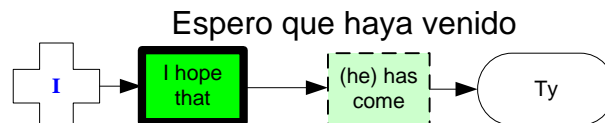


Also possible action in past.



Present Perfect Simple (Pretérito  
Perfecto)  
Action that should be or has been  
completed by now.

RULE:  
Take the Present Simple  
Subjunctive of "haber"  
(haya) + participle

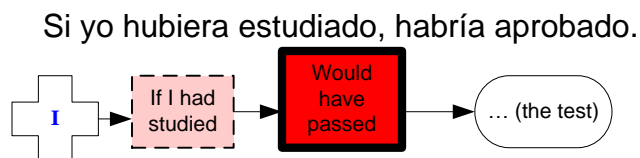


Also an action that needs to be  
done in the future.



Past Perfect (Pretérito  
pluscuamperfecto)  
Regret about an action  
already completed in the  
past.

RULE:  
Take the Past Simple of  
"haber" (hubiera) + participle



*Note: "Hubiera." by itself just means "I might have." and can stand alone*

There are also a "Future Simple" and "Future Perfect" Subjunctive, but these are rare and usually only found in literature and professional settings.